**Ie;jhk; vf;fhsk;**

**Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rpapd; KbT**

Ie;jhk; vf;fhsk; Cjg;gLtjw;F Kd;dh; *“,dp vf;fhsk; Cjg;Nghfpw kw;w %d;W J}jUila vf;fhs rj;jq;fspdhy; g+kpapy; FbapUf;fpwth;fSf;F INah>INah>INah (Mgj;JtUk;)”* vd;W xU vr;rhpf;ifia xU J}jdhdtd; ntsp:8:13y; mwptpf;fpd;whd;. ,jpypUe;J vd;d njhpfpd;wJ? Kjy; ehd;F vf;fhsj;jpy; ele;j fhhpaq;fs; xd;Wkpy;iy. Kjy; ehd;F vf;fhs fhyj;jpy; Vw;gl;l cgj;jputq;fistpl 5>6>7k; vf;fhs fhyj;jpy; kdpjh;fSf;F mjpf cgj;jputk; elf;Fk; vd;gij ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;syhk;.

Ie;jhk; vf;fhsk; Cjg;gLk;NghJ ghjhs Fopapd; jpwTNfhiy cila xU J}jd; ghjhs Fopia jpwe;jhd; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ghjhs Fop vd;gJ vd;d? rhj;jhDk;> mtdJ J}jh;fSk; milj;J itf;fg;gl;bUf;Fk; Moj;jpd; ,Ushd gFjpjhd; ghjhsf; Fop MFk;. ,e;j ghjhs Fopapy; Kjy; Kjypy; milf;fg;gl;lJ jq;fsJ Mtpapd; rhPuj;ij tpl;Ltpl;l Kjyhk; cyfj;J thdJ}jh;fshth;. ,th;fs; Mtpapd; rhPuj;ij tpl;Ltpl;ljhy; uhl;rj khk;r rhPuj;jpNyjhd; ,Ug;ghh;fs;. vdNt mth;fs; ghjhsj;jpd; Nky; gFjpapy; milf;fg;gl;lhh;fs;. RtpN\r Afk; KOtJk; rhj;jhDila J}jh;fs; ,NaRthYk; mtuJ rP\h;fshYk; ghjhsj;jpy; milf;fg;gl;lhh;fs; (mth;fshy; Juj;jg;gl;l vy;yh gprhRfSNk ghjhsj;jpy;jhd; milf;fg;gl;bUe;jJ). fp.gp.135y; (Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rp Muk;gkhFk;NghJ) rhj;jhDk; me;j ghjhsj;jpNy milf;fg;gl;lhd;. ghjhsj;jpy; milf;fg;gl;l vy;yh thdJ}jh;fspYk; rhj;jhNd ty;yik kpf;ftd;. vdNt ghjhsj;jpYk; mq;F milf;fg;gl;l vy;yh nfl;lJ}jh;fSf;Fk; mtNd jiytdhf ,Uf;fpd;whd;. mtdJ ngah; vgpNua ghi\apy; mngj;Njhd; vd;Wk; fpNuf;f ghi\apNy mg;nghy;ypNahd; vd;Wk; $wg;gl;L ,Uf;fpd;wJ. mngj;Njhd;> mg;nghy;ypNahd; vd;why; mopg;gtd; vd;W mh;j;jk;. mJ rhj;jhDf;F kl;LNk nghUe;Jk; thh;j;ijahFk;.

**ghjhs Fopapd; rhtp (jpwTNfhy;):** me;j ghjhs Fopapd; jpwTNfhy; xU el;rj;jpuj;jplk; cs;sJ. ,q;F el;rj;jpuk; vd;why; thdJ}jdhFk;. rhj;jhid ghjhs Fopapy; milj;jJk; xU J}jNd (ntsp:20:1>2). mij tpLtpf;Fk; mjpfhuk; cilatDk; fz;bg;ghf xU J}jdhfNt ,Uf;fKbAk;. Moj;jpy; milj;J itf;fg;gl;bUf;Fk; thdJ}jh;fis milj;J itf;Fk; mjpfhuNk ,q;F ghjhs Fopapd; jpwTNfhy; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. jpwTNfhy; vd;wTld; me;j ghjhs Fopf;F xU nghpa fjT ,Uf;fpd;wjhfTk;> mjw;F xU nghpa rhtp ,Ug;gjhfTk; mij nrhy;yh;j;jkhf epidf;ff;$lhJ. nfl;Lg;Nghd thdJ}jh;fis Moj;jpy; milj;J itg;gjw;fhd mjpfhuKk;> mitfis jpwe;JtpLtjw;fhd mjpfhuKNk ghjhs Fopapd; jpwTNfhyhFk;.

**vg;NghJ rhj;jhDk; mtdJ J}jh;fSk; jpwe;Jtplg;gLthh;fs;:** Moj;jpy; milf;fg;gl;lth;fs; vg;NghJ tpLtpf;fg;gLthh;fs; vd;gjw;F VjhtJ Ntj Mjhuk; cs;sjh vd;W ehk; ghh;g;Nghk;. ntsp:20:7y; Mapuk; Mz;L KbAk;NghJ rhj;jhd; tpLjiyahthd; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. rhj;jhd; kl;Lky;y rhj;jhNdhL Nrh;e;J kw;w nfl;l thdJ}jh;fSk; tpLtpf;fg;gLthh;fs;. vdNt Ie;jhk; vf;fhskhdJ 1000 Mz;L murhl;rpapd; KbT fhyj;jpNyjhd; Muk;gkhFk; (Cjg;gLk;) vd;W ,jpypUe;J ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;s Kbfpd;wJ. Mapuk; Mz;L MSif Kbe;j gpd;dh; vd;W ehk; mij Ghpe;jnfhs;sf;$lhJ. Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rpapd; filrp fhyg gFjpapy; tpLjiyahthd; vd;Nw mij ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;sNtz;Lk;. 5>6>7 Mfpa %d;W vf;fhsq;fSk; me;j Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rpapd; filrp fhyg; gFjpapy;jhd; Cjg;gLk;. Mapuk; Mz;L Muk;gkhdTld; mjhtJ fp.gp.135y; milf;fg;gl;l rhj;jhd; Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rpapd; KbT fhyj;jpy; tpLtpf;fg;gLthd;. mtNdhL milf;fg;gl;l vy;yh nfl;l J}jh;fSk; tpLtpf;fg;gLthh;fs;. mJNt kfhehspd; epahaj;jPh;g;G fhykhFk;. ,J ,d;Dk; nfhQ;rk; fhyj;jpy; Muk;gkhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ.

**Gif> ntl;Lfpsp:** rhj;jhNdhL kw;w vy;yh nfl;LNghd J}jh;fSk; (Mtp epiyapy; cs;sth;fs;> khk;r rhPuj;jpYs;sth;fs;) tpLtpf;fg;gLthh;fs;. ghjhsj;ij jpwe;JtpLk;NghJ ghjhsj;jpypUe;J GifAk;> ntl;Lf;fpspAk; te;jjhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Gif vd;gJ Mtp epiyapy; cs;s nfl;l thdJ}jh;fisAk;> ntl;Lf;fpsp vd;gJ khk;r rhPuj;jpypUf;Fk; Kjyhk; cyfj;J tpOe;JNghd thdJ}jh;fisAk; Fwpf;Fk;. Mtpepiyapy; cs;s nfl;l thdJ}jh;fspy; rhj;jhDk; kw;w nfl;lJ}jh;fSk; mlq;Fth;. GifAk;> ntl;Lf;fpspAk; xU Nru ghjhsj;jpypUe;J te;jJ vd;gJ rhj;jhDld; kw;w vy;yh nfl;lJ}jh;fSk; xUNru tpLtpf;fg;gLthh;fs; vd;Nw mh;j;jg;gLj;Jfpd;wJ.

**ntl;Lf;fpsp nrhy;yh;j;jkhd ntl;Lfpsp ,y;iy:** rpyh; ntl;lf;fpsp vd;why; nrhy;yh;j;jkhd ntl;Lf;fpspfs; vd;W vz;Zfpd;whh;fs;. ntl;Lf;fpspfs; vd;gJ ep[khd ntl;Lf;fpspfs; my;y. mJ xU milahs thh;j;ijahFk;.

* ntl;Lf;fpspfs; gapiuNa Nrjg;gLj;Jk;. Mdhy; ,q;F nrhy;yg;gl;l ntl;Lf;fpspfshdJ kdpjh;fis Nrjg;gLj;Jfpd;wJ (ntsp:9:4).
* ntl;Lf;fpspf;F jiyik fpilahJ (ePjp:30:7). Mdhy; ,q;F ntl;Lf;fpspf;F uh[d; cz;L vd $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ (ntsp:9:11).

vdNt ntsp:9k; mjpfhuj;jpy; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;Fk; ntl;Lf;fpspahdJ nrhy;yh;j;jkhd ntl;Lf;fpsp my;y. mJ xU milahskhd thh;j;ijahf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. mJ ghjhs Fopapy; milf;fg;gl;l khk;r rhPuj;jpy; ,Uf;Fk; Kjyhk; cyfj;J thdJ}jh;fis Fwpf;fpd;wJ.

**fphPlk; khl;ba ntl;Lfpspfs;:** ghjhsj;jpypUe;J jpwe;jtplg;gl;l Kjyhk; cyfj;J uhl;rj thdJ}jh;fs; vy;yh Gw[hjp Njrq;fspd; jiyik nghWg;igAk; ifg;gw;w tha;g;G ,Uf;fpd;wJ. vdNtjhd; mth;fsJ jiyfspy; fphPlk; ,Ue;jJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. fphPlk; vd;why; uh[hPfj;ijNa Fwpf;Fk;. xt;nthU uhl;rj J}jh;fspd; jiyikapYk; xU $l;lk; ntl;Lfpsp tFg;ghh; (uhl;rj thdJ}jh;fs;) Nrh;e;J nfhz;L> mth;fs; xt;nthU Gw[hjp Njrq;fisAk; ifg;gw;Wthh;fs; vd;W ehk; vjph;ghh;f;fyhk;. MdhYk; Gw[hjp murhq;fq;fSk; typik Fd;wpa epiyapy;> FUl;lhl;lj;jpw;F cl;gl;l epiyapy; ,Ug;ghh;fs;. rhj;jhDila uh[;[paj;jpd; mopthf ,NaR $Wk; xU milahskhdJ “rhj;jhidr; rhj;jhd; Juj;jpdhy; jdf;F tpNuhjkhfj; jhNd gphptpid nra;fpwjhapUf;FNk@ mg;gbr; nra;jhy; mtd; uh[;ak; vg;gb epiyepw;Fk;?” (kj;:12:26). gprhRfspy; (tpOe;jNghd khk;r rhPuj;jpypUf;Fk; J}jh;fspy;) xU $l;lj;jhh;> kw;nwhU $l;lj;jhUf;F vjpuhf Aj;jk; nra;tJk; “gphptpid nra;jNy”. mijNa ,NaR filrp fhy rk;gtkhf $Wfpd;whh;. ntl;Lfpsp tFg;ghh; xt;nthU $l;lj;jhUk; jq;fSf;F jiyth;fis Vw;gLj;jp> Gw[hjp uh[;[paq;fis ifg;gw;wp> me;je;j Njrj;J kf;fis cgj;jputg;gLj;jp> mUfpYs;s Njrq;fis ifg;gw;wpapUf;Fk; uhl;rj thdJ}jh; $l;lj;jhUld; Aj;jk; nra;thh;fs;. ,JTk; rhj;jhid rhj;jhd; Juj;Jjy;jhd;. tpOe;JNghd J}jh;fSf;fpilNaahd gphptpidNa mJthFk;.

**R+hpad; me;jfhug;gl;lJ:** uhl;rr rhPuKila thdJ}jh;fs; cgj;jputg;gLj;Jk; NghJ Gw[hjp uh[hf;fs; mjhtJ murhq;fq;fs; vd;d gz;zpf;nfhz;bUg;ghh;fs;? Ie;jhk; vf;fhs fhhpaq;fs; elf;Fk;NghJ uhl;rj kdpjh;fis mopf;f Gw[hjp Njrq;fspd; uh[hf;fs; jPtpu Kaw;rp nra;thh;fs;. ghjhsj;jpypUe;J ntspNawpa Gif mjhtJ MtpepiyapYs;s rhj;jhDk; mtdJ J}jh;fSk; Gw[hjp Njrj;jpd; uh[hf;fis FUl;lhl;lj;jpw;F nfhz;Lnry;thh;fs;. Ie;jhk; vf;fhsk; Cjg;gLk;NghJ ghjhsj;jpypUe;J tUk; Gifahy; R+hpaDk; MfhaKk; me;jfhug;gLk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. $+hpad; vd;why; uh[h my;yJ gpujkh; my;yJ mjpgiu Fwpf;Fk; vd;W Vw;fdNt ghh;j;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;. ehd;fhk; vf;fhsk; CJk;NghJ R+hpadpy; %d;wpnyhU gq;F me;jfhug;gl;lJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUe;jJ. R+hpadpy; %d;wpnyhU gq;F vd;why; Gw[hjpfspy; %d;wpnyhU gq;F Njrj;jpd; uh[hf;fs; (Nrkpd; re;jjpah;) Qhdf; FUlhfp> FUl;lhl;lj;jpw;Fs; Nghdhh;fs; vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. Mdhy; ,q;F R+hpad; me;jfhug;gl;lJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mjhtJ nkhj;j R+hpaDk; me;jfhug;gl;lJ. vdNt nkhj;j Gw[hjp Njrq;fspd; uh[hf;fSk; (fh;> Nrk;> ahg;Ngj;J %d;W re;jjpaUk; mlq;Fth;) FUl;lhl;lj;jpw;F Nghthh;fs; vd;gNj mjd; mh;j;jkhFk;. uhl;rjh;fis mopf;ff;$ba Ntiyapy; Gw[hjp Njrj;jpd; uh[hf;fs; jtwhd KbntLf;Fk;gb rhj;jhd; kw;Wk; mtdJ J}jh;fs; Gw[hjp Njrq;fspd; uh[hf;fis tQ;rpg;ghh;fs; (FUl;lhl;lj;jpw;F nfhz;L nry;thh;fs;). mth;fs; vLf;Fk; xt;nthU KbTk; me;j Njrj;ij NkYk; mopT ghijf;Ff; nfhz;L nry;tjhfNt ,Uf;Fk;. rhj;jhd; kw;Wk; mtdJ J}jh;fs; Gw[hjp uh[hf;fis FUl;lhl;lj;jpw;F nfhz;Lnry;tjhy; nkhj;j Gw[hjp Njrq;fSk; mopit Nehf;fp NghFk;. nkhj;j Gw[hjp Njrq;fisAk; uhl;rj thdJ}jh;fs; ifg;gw;wpnfhs;thh;fs;.

**Mfhak; me;jfhug;gl;lJ:** $+hpad; me;jfhug;gl;l mNj Neuj;jpy; MfhaKk; me;jfhug;gl;lJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Mfhak; vd;why; vd;d? Mfhak; vd;why; mjd; rhpahd mh;j;jk; fhw;W MFk; (Mfha tphpT). fhw;wpd; topahfNt thdj;jpd; rj;Jtq;fspd; ntspr;rkhdJ G+kpia milfpd;wJ. G+kp vd;gJ Msg;gLk; kf;fs; vd;Wk; thdj;jpd; rj;Jtq;fs; vd;gJ MSk;th;f;fk; vd;Wk; ghh;j;Njhk;. mg;gbahdhy; fhw;W my;yJ MfhatphpT vd;why; vd;d? mJ kdpjh;fSf;Fk; (G+kp)> MSk; th;fj;jpdUf;Fk; (thdk;) ,ilNaahd kPbNal;lh;fis Fwpf;fpd;wJ. nghJthf nrypgpNul;b]; vd;W nrhy;yf;$ba gpugykhd egh;fs; vd;w tFg;ghh; vg;NghJk; murhq;fj;jpw;Fk; kf;fSf;Fk; xU ghykhf ,Ue;Jnfhz;bUg;ghh;fs;. ,th;fs; vg;NghJk; jq;fsJ Rayhgj;jpw;fhf murhq;fq;fisNa rhh;e;J ,Ug;ghh;fs;. murhq;fq;fis Mjhpj;Jf;nfhz;Nl ,Ug;ghh;fs;. mNj Neuj;jpy; kf;fisAk; rhh;e;J ,Ug;ghh;fs;. ,th;fisAk; rhj;jhDk; mtdJ J}jh;fSk; FUl;lhl;lj;jpw;Fs; nfhz;L nry;thh;fs;. mJNt Mfhak; me;jfhug;gLjyhFk;. me;j FUl;lhl;lj;jpdhy; xt;nthU Njrj;jpd; uh[hTk; uhl;rjh;fs; tp\aj;jpy; jq;fsJ Njrj;ij moptpw;F nfhz;L nry;Yk; jtwhd Kbit vLf;Fk;NghJ me;j KbNt rhpahd KbT vd;W me;j nrypgpNul;b]; jq;fsJ nry;thf;if gad;gLj;jp kf;fsplk; nfhz;Lnry;thh;fs;. rhj;jhDila Nehf;fk; uhl;rj thdJ}jh;fis gad;gLj;jp kDf;Fyj;jpy; nghpa mopit Vw;gLj;JtNj. NjtDk; mjw;F mDkjp nfhLg;ghh;. Vnddpy; mg;NghJ nkhj;j Gw[hjpfSf;Fkhd epahaj;jPh;g;G ele;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk;.

**Aj;jj;jpw;F Maj;jk; gz;zg;gl;l Fjpiufs;:** ntl;Lfpspfis Fwpj;j th;zidahdJ xU Aj;jj;jpw;F mth;fs; Maj;jkhtJ Nghyj;jhd; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. mth;fs; %ykhf Gw[hjp Njrq;fSf;Fs; Aj;jk; Vw;gl tha;g;G ,Uf;fpd;wJ. Mdhy; mjpy; kdpjh;fs; <Lglkhl;lhh;fs;. khk;r rhPuj;jpy; ,Uf;Fk; uhl;rj thdJ}jh;fNs FOthf me;j Nghhpy; <Lgl;L> xUtiu xUth; mbj;Jf;nfhs;thh;fs;. vdNtjhd; mth;fis Fwpj;J $Wk;NghJ mth;fis Aj;jj;jpw;F Maj;jk; gz;zg;gl;l Fjpiufs; vd;W Ntjk; $Wfpd;wJ. uhl;rj thdJ}jh;fs; xU Njrj;ij gpbj;jJ kl;Lky;yhky; mUfpYs;s Njrq;fspd; kPJk; (mth;fsJ rf uhl;rj J}jh;fs; kPJ) Aj;jk; nra;thh;fs;. rhj;jhDk; mij Cf;Ftpg;ghd;. ,ij jLf;f Gw[hjp murhq;fq;fs; vLf;Fk; vy;yh Kaw;rpfSk; kDf;Fyj;jpw;F nghpa mopthfNt ,Uf;Fk;.

**];jphpfspd; $e;jy;:** ntl;Lf;fpsp tFg;ghhpd; $e;jy; ngz;fspd; $e;jiyg;Nghy ,Ue;jJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. xU Mz; ngz;zpd; $e;jiyNghy $e;jiy tsh;j;jpUe;jhy; mJ mtDf;F fdtPdkhFk; (1nfhhp:11:14). mth;fs; kdpjh;fs; kj;jpapy; fdtPdh;fshfNt ,Ug;ghh;fs; vd;gijNa mJ Fwpf;fpd;wJ. mth;fs; vd;djhd; Njrq;fspd; jiyik nghWg;ig mgfhpj;jpUe;jhYk; (Gw[hjp murhq;fj;jpw;F xU ,izahd murhq;fj;ij elj;jpdhYk;)> ty;yikNahL ,Ue;jhYk; mth;fs; kdpjh;fs; kj;jpapy; fdtPdh;fshfNt ,Ug;ghh;fs;.

**rpq;fq;fis Nghd;w gw;fs;:** mth;fs; mz;il Njrq;fspd; kPJ Nghh; Ghpe;J Njrq;fis mopj;Jg;NghLthh;fs;. rpq;fj;jpd; gy; vd;gJ Nghh;njhLj;J tUk; J\;lh;fshy; xU Njrj;jpw;F Vw;gLk; mopit Fwpg;gjhfNt Ntjj;jpy; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ (NahNt:1:6>7). Ie;Jkhj fhyk; ,th;fs; kdpjh;fis cgj;jputg;gLj;Jthh;fs;. xt;nthU Njrj;J uhl;rj thdJ}jh;fshy; mUfpYs;s Njrj;J kf;fSf;F ngUk; cgj;jputk; Vw;g;gLk;.

**uhl;rjh;fshy; Vw;gLk; cgj;jputk;:** ,th;fs; Kjyhk; cyfj;jpy; vt;tsT nghpa uhl;rj rhPuKk; ty;yikAk; cilath;fshf ,Ue;jhh;fNsh mNj NghyNt uhl;rj rhPuj;JlDk;> mNj ty;yikAlDk; tUthh;fs;. ,th;fs; kpfg;ngUk; fhKfh;fshf ,Ug;gjhy; Kjyhk; cyfj;jpy; kD\ Fkhuj;jpfis tYfl;lhakhf mgfhpj;J ngz; nfhz;lhh;fs;. mNJNghd;w fhhpaj;ij mth;fs; ghjhsj;jpypUe;J tpLtpf;fg;gl;l gpd;dUk; nra;thh;fs; (jq;fshy; gpbj;J itf;fg;gl;bUf;Fk; Njrj;J kf;fsplk; ,ij nra;thh;fs;). gpwDila kidtpfisAk;> kfs;fisAk; tYf;fl;lhakhf ngz;nfhs;thh;fs;. ,th;fs; Kd;ghf kf;fshy; epiyepw;fNt KbahJ. Kjyhk; cyfj;jpd; ,Wjpapy; ,th;fs; nra;jJNghy nfhLq;Nfhyhl;rpia elj;Jthh;fs;. cyfj;jhiu kpfnfhLikahf xLf;Fthh;fs;. rpj;jputij nra;thh;fs;. me;j cgj;jputkhdJ NjshdJ nfhl;LtijNghy ,Uf;Fk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,th;fsJ nfhLik jhq;fKbahky; kf;fs; rhf epidg;ghh;fs;. Mdhy; mth;fsJ cgj;jputj;jpw;F cl;gl Ntz;Lk; vd;gJ NjtdJ rpj;jkhf ,Ug;gjhy; ahUf;Fk; rhT tuhJ. me;j Kjyhk; cyfj;J thdJ}jh;fNs epidj;jhYk;$l kdpjh;fs; ahiuAk; nfhiynra;aKbahJ. Njtd; kdpjh;fis cgj;jputg;gLj;j kl;LNk ,th;fSf;F mDkjp nfhLg;ghh;. ,J cz;ikapNyNa cyfj;jpw;F kfhcgj;jput fhykhf ,Uf;Fk;.

**new;wpapy; Kj;jpiuAila Njt[dq;fs;:** ,th;fshy; xU $l;lj;jhiu kl;Lk; njhlKbahJ. mJ ahh;? ntsp:9:4y; “g+kpapd; Gy;iyAk; gRikahd ve;jg; g+z;ilAk; ve;j kuj;ijAk; Nrjg;gLj;jhky;> jq;fs; new;wpfspy; NjtDila Kj;jpiuiaj; jhpj;jpuhj kD\iukhj;jpuk; Nrjg;gLj;j mitfSf;F cj;juT nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Gy;> G+z;L> kuk; vd;gnjy;yhk; NjtdJ ehkk; new;wpapy; jhpf;fg;gl;lth;fs; vd;W mh;j;jk;. mth;fs; Gw[hjp tpRthrpfshth;. Vd; tpRthrpfs; Gy;> Gz;L> kuk; vd;gdtw;why; milahsg;gLj;jg;gl;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;? mth;fsJ tpRthr msitg; nghWj;J mg;gb milahsg;gLj;jg;gl;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;. Fiwe;j tpRthrk; cs;std; Gy;ypdhYk;> Rkhuhd tpRthrk; cs;std; g+z;bdhYk;> jplkhd tpRthrk; cs;std; kuj;jpdhYk; milahsg;gLj;jg;gLfpd;whd;. ,th;fs; vy;NyhUk; NjtDila ehkj;ij new;wpapNy jhpj;jth;fshth;. ,th;fis me;j uhl;rjh;fs; njhLtjw;F Njtd; mDkjp nfhLf;fkhl;lhh;. kw;w vy;yh cyfj;jhiuAk; me;j uhl;rjh;fs; cgj;jputg;gLj;Jthh;fs;.

Gy;> G+z;L> kuk; vy;yhk; Gw[hjp tpRthrpfs; vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. ,th;fs; NjtDila [dq;fs;. ,th;fs; Gw[hjpfspypUe;J njhpe;njLf;fg;gLk; ,uz;lhk; epiy Mtpf;Fhpa tFg;ghuhth;. ehk; ,g;NghJ me;j miog;gpy;jhd; ,Uf;fpd;Nwhk;. Ie;jhk; vf;fhsk; Cjg;gLk;NghJk; ekJ miog;ig rhh;e;jth;fs; G+kpapy; ,Ug;ghh;fs; vd;gij ,e;j trdkhdJ cWjpnra;fpd;wJ. ehKk; NjtdJ rpj;jkhdhy; ,Ug;Nghk;. mg;NghJ ekJ CopakhdJ fz;bg;ghf Gw[hjpfis kde;jpUk;gnra;Ak; CopakhfTk;> ghjhsj;jpypUe;J jpwe;Jtplg;gl;l rhj;jhd; kw;Wk; mtdJ J}jh;fs; kw;Wk; Kjyhk; cyfj;J uhl;rj kdpjh;fSf;F vjpuhd gpurq;fj;ij nra;Ak; CopaKkhfTNk ,Uf;Fk;. mjhtJ ghjhsj;jpypUe;J jpwe;Jtplg;gl;l nfl;l J}jh;fis ntspg;gLj;jf;$ba CopakhfNt mg;NghJ ekJ Copak; ,Uf;Fk;. MdhYk; ehk; ekJ tpRthrj;ij gyg;gLj;jpf;nfhs;s Ntz;Lk;. Gy;> G+z;L Nghd;w Fiwe;j tpRthrKs;s Njt[dq;fs; jq;fsJ tpRthrj;jpy; gyg;glhtpl;lhy; jq;fsJ miog;ig jtwtpl Ntz;bajpUf;Fk;. ekJ tpRthrj;jpw;fhd gy NrhjidfisAk; Njtd; ,e;j rkaq;fspy; ekf;F mDkjpg;ghh;. MdhYk; Njt[dq;fshfpa ehk; fz;bg;ghf me;j uhl;rjh;fSf;F tpyf;fhf;fp Njtdhy; fhf;fg;glNthk;.

**,];uNayh;fSk; ghjpf;fg;glkhl;lhh;fs;:** Gw[hjp tpRthrpfs; uhl;rj kD\ rhPuj;jpy; ,Uf;Fk; Kjyhk; cyfj;J tpOe;JNghd J}jh;fshy; ghjpf;fg;glkhl;lhh;fs; vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. mNjNghy ,];uNay; Njrj;jhUk; ,e;j Kjyhk; cyfj;j thdJ}jh;fshy; ghjpf;fg;glkhl;lhh;fs;. Vnddpy; Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; filrpapy; epahaj;jPh;g;ghdJ Gw[hjpfSf;Nf ele;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk;. mg;NghJ ,];uNayh;fSf;F G+kpf;Fhpa fpUigjhd; jpUk;gpnfhz;bUf;Fk;. vdNt ,];uNay; [dq;fSf;Fk; ,e;j cgj;jputk; ,Uf;fhJ. mjw;F khwhf ,];uNayhdJ ghJfhg;ghfTk;> nropg;ghfTk; ,Uf;Fk;. ,];uNay; mg;NghJ Rw;wpAs;s ehLfSld; cld;gbf;if nra;J rkhjhdkhf ,Ug;ghh;fs;. ,];uNaNyhL rkhjhdk; nra;j Rw;wp cs;s ehLfSk; (Nrkpd; Njrq;fs;) ,];uNayhy; MrPh;tjpf;fg;gl;bUf;Fk;.

**Ie;J khj cgj;jputk;:** uhl;rj kdpjh;fspd; cgj;jputk; Ie;j khjq;fs; ,Uf;Fk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Ie;J khjk; vd;gJ nrhy;yh;j;jkhd Ie;J khjkh vd;W njhpatpy;iy. ,q;F nrhy;yg;gl;l fhhpaq;fs; fz;bg;ghf Ie;J khjq;fspy; epiwNtw tha;g;G ,y;iy. vdNt ,th;fSila nfhLq;Nfhyhl;rpahdJ fz;bg;ghf Ie;j khjj;jpw;F Nky;jhd; ,Uf;Fk;. mJ vj;jid tUl cgj;jputk; vd;gJ ,d;dKk; ekf;F ntspg;gLj;jg;gltpy;iy. ,e;j cgj;jputq;fs; vy;yhk; Gw[hjpfs; kde;jpUk;g Ntz;Lk; vd;gjw;fhfj;jhd; Njtd; nfhLg;ghh;. mjw;F me;j uhl;rj thdJ}jh;fis xU fUtpahfNt Njtd; gad;gLj;Jthh;.

Ie;J khjj;jpw;F gpwF vd;d MFk;? mj;Jld; Kjyhk; cyfj;J uhl;rj thdJ}jh;fSila Copak; Kbe;JtpLk;. mth;fs; nkhj;j cyfj;jhiuAk; cgj;jputg;gLj;Jtjw;fhfNt Kjyhk; cyfj;jpd; ,Wjpapy; ghjhsj;jpy; milf;fg;gl;L> ,uz;lhk; cyfkhfpa Gw[hjp fhyj;jpy; filrp fhyk; tiuf;Fk; fhj;Jitf;fg;gl;bUe;jhh;fs;. Ie;jhk; vf;fhs fhyj;jpy; mth;fs; Copak; Kbtile;JtpLtjhy; mth;fs; clNdNa epahaj;jPh;g;gile;J tpLthh;fs;. Njtd; thdJ}jh;fs; %ykhf mth;fis mopj;Jg;NghLthh;. Mk; gprhRfspy; Kjypy; mopf;fg;gLtJ uhl;rj rhPuj;jpy; ,Uf;Fk; Kjyhk; cyfj;J tpOe;jNghd thdJ}jh;fNs. ,th;fsJ fhhpak;jhd; Ie;jhk; vf;fhs fhyk; KOtJk; elf;Fk;. Ie;jhtJ vf;fhs fhyk; Kbe;J Mwhk; Vf;fhsk; Muk;gpf;Fk; Kd;dh; ,th;fs; midtUk; mopf;fg;gl;LtpLthh;fs;. Ie;jk; vf;fhs rk;gtq;fs; cyfj;jpw;F fz;bg;ghf kpfg;nghpa cgj;jputkhfNt ,Uf;Fk;.